

India's Polity, Its Characteristics and Current Problems (1992)

This seminal essay was written in early 1992 for an international conference, held at Lisbon in April 1992. It was published in: Wolfgang Reinhard (ed.), *The Origins of the Modern State in Europe, 13th to 18th Century: The Heritage of the Pre-industrial European State*, Lisbon 1996, pp.137-163, as part of a project on the 'State in Europe' sponsored by the European Science Foundation. In this extended text, Shri Dharampal provides incisive insights from a *longue durée* perspective about Indian societal formations and political constellations, which are corroborated meticulously by statistical data, also pertaining to economic configurations. This important paper was reprinted in: Dharampal, *Collected Writings*, Other India Press: Mapusa, 2000 (reissued 2003 & 2007), vol. V, pp.109-144. Translations into Gujarati and Hindi were published in *Dharampal Samagra Lekhan* (11 vols.), edited by Indumati Katdare, Punarutthan Trust, Ahmedabad 2005 and 2007, respectively.